Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1-16. (Canceled)
- 17. (Currently Amended) A semiconductor device, comprising:

a metal-oxide-semiconductor field-effect transistor including:

- a silicon substrate,
- a gate insulation film on the silicon substrate, and

a gate electrode on the gate insulation film, the gate electrode including a germanium film on the gate insulation film, and

a transition metal silicide in direct contact with the germanium film,

wherein p-type impurities are doped into the germanium film, and a range of concentration of the p-type impurities is about 10^{17} to 10^{20} cm⁻³.

- 18. (Previously Presented) The semiconductor device according to claim 17, wherein the germanium film includes at least one of a single-crystalline germanium film, a polycrystalline germanium film and an amorphous germanium film.
 - 19-21. (Canceled)
 - 22. (Currently Amended) A semiconductor device, comprising:

a metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor including:

a silicon film,

a substrate;

a_an insulation film on the substrate; and

a silicon film on the insulation film;

a gate electrode on the gate insulation film, the gate electrode including a germanium film on the gate insulation film; and

a transition metal silicide in direct contact with the germanium film,

wherein p-type impurities are doped into the germanium film, and a range of concentration of the p-type impurities is about 10^{17} to 10^{20} cm⁻³.

- 23. (Canceled)
- 24. (Previously Presented) The semiconductor device according to claim 22, wherein the germanium film includes at least one of a single-crystalline germanium film, a polycrystalline germanium film and an amorphous germanium film.
 - 25-31. (Canceled)
- 32. (New) The semiconductor device according to claim 17, wherein p-type impurities are doped into a channel region, and a range of concentration of the P-type impurities is 10^{17} to 10^{20} cm⁻³, and wherein a resistance of the substrate is 14 to 22 Ω /cm.